THE MOUNTAIN PATHWAYS SCHOOL A HISTORY OF THE FIRST YEARS: FOUNDING AN EDUCATIONAL ALTERNATIVE IN THE NORTH CAROLINA MOUNTAINS

A Dissertation

by

ERIN COBB KIRBY

Submitted to the Graduate School

Appalachian State University

In partial fulfillment for the requirement for the degree of

DOCTOR OF EDUCATION

December 2004
Doctoral Program in Educational Leadership
Reich College of Education

THE MOUNTAIN PATHWAYS SCHOOL A HISTORY OF THE FIRST YEARS: FOUNDING AN EDUCATIONAL ALTERNATIVE IN THE NORTH CAROLINA MOUNTAINS

A Dissertation

by

ERIN COBB KIRBY

December 2004

Approved by:

Richard Riedl Ph.D.

Chairperson, Dissertation Committee

Steven J. Breiner Ph.D.

Member, Dissertation Committee

Karl E. Campbell Ph.D.

Member, Dissertation Committee

Alice P. Naylor Ph.D.

Member, Dissertation Complittee

Alice P. Naylor Ph.D.

Director of Doctoral Program

Lorin Baumhover Ph.D.

Interim Dean, Graduate Studies and Research

ABSTRACT

THE MOUNTAIN PATHWAYS SCHOOL A HISTORY OF THE FIRST YEARS: FOUNDING AN EDUCATIONAL ALTERNATIVE IN THE NORTH CAROLINA MOUNTAINS (December 2004)

Erin Cobb Kirby, B.A. Appalachian State University

M.A. Appalachian State University

Dissertation Advisor: Richard Riedl, Ph.D.

Many alternative schools do not survive; those that do have a clear mission in place and tailor their programs to their populations (M. D. Fantini, 1976; D. Duke, 1978; and M.A. Dunn, 1998). Education and outreach to the public, teachers, students, and parents about an alternative school's mission and philosophy are critical to success. Studies of alternative schools that survive beyond the crucial first years could inform not only those educators interested in successful alternative education but also those who are interested in broader educational reform. Mountain Pathways School for Children is an independent Montessori school situated in the mountains of western North Carolina that began as an independent alternative school. The school's original philosophy of putting the child first in an ungraded, nongraded environment promoted a love of learning and self-discovery in elementary-aged children. This study examines the founding of Mountain Pathways through the interviews and historic documents of its founders, parents, and board members from the first few years of its operation through the decision to adopt a Montessori curriculum while maintaining its philosophical identity.